

## Standards-Based Lesson Planning Springfield Schools

### **Standard(s): Science and Technology/Engineering**

#### **Strand # 4 Technology/Engineering**

**Learning Standard # 1:** Identify materials used to accomplish a design task based on a specific property, (i.e. weight, strength, hardness, and flexibility)

**Learning standard # 2:** Identify relevant design features (e.g. size, shape, weight) for building a prototype solution to a given problem.

### **Standard(s): Mathematics**

#### **Learning Standard 6.M.3:**

Solve problems involving proportional relationships and units of measurement (e.g. same systems unit conversions, scale models, maps and speed)

### **Standard(s): English Language Arts**

#### **Strand:** Composition

**Learning Standard # 19:** Writing - Students will write with clear focus, coherent organization, and sufficient detail.

#### **Strand:** Language

**Learning Standard #2:** Questioning, listening, and contributing – Students will pose questions, listen to the ideas of others, and contribute their own information or ideas in group discussions or interviews in order to acquire knowledge.

### **Desired Results**

### **Scope and Sequence**

**Topic: Changes in Nature:** Floating and sinking

**Suggested Time Frame:** Two day environmental education experience at **ECOS (Environmental Center for Our Schools)** in Forest Park, Springfield, MA

#### **Essential Questions**

- How can you measure the speed of water flowing down a stream?
- How does the speed of the water cause changes to the stream?
- How do the design and materials used in making the boat help it float?

#### **Content and Skills (Progress Indicators)**

- Design and build a boat that will float down a stream.
- Measure a distance and record elapsed time.
- Calculate speed.

### **Assessment Evidence**

- Students will observe boats and discuss the different designs and materials used.
- Students will record the time, distance, and calculate the speed of the boats.
- Students will record reflections about the boat race into their journals.

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### **Learning Activities**

- Students research, design and build a boat to be entered in the “race”.
- Students and ECOS teacher brainstorm on how to use boats to measure speed of stream.
- Students measure distance and record elapsed time of each boat.
- Students calculate speed and write reflection on how speed was determined.